POWER SUPPLY Supervisor + Regulator + PWM   **SG6105**
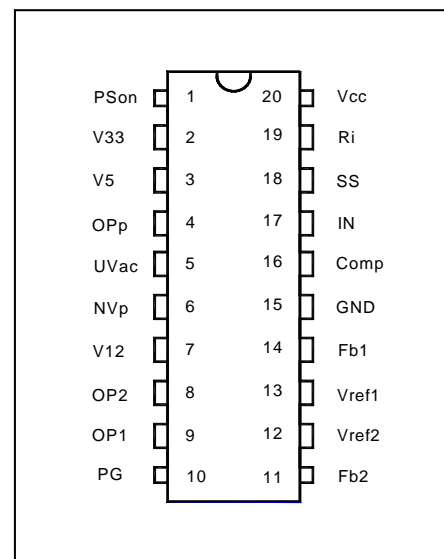
FEATURES OVERVIEW

- PC half-bridge (or 494) power supply supervisor + two 431 + PWM
- High integration & few external components
- Over-voltage protection for 3.3V, 5V and 12V
- Under-voltage detection for 3.3V, 5V and 12V
- UV protection for –12V and/or –5V
- Over-power and short-circuit protection
- Power-down warning circuitry
- Power good circuitry
- Delay time for PSON and PG signal
- Remote ON/OFF function
- On-chip oscillator and error amplifier
- Two shunt regulator for 3.3V and 5V-Standby
- Latching PWM for cycle-by-cycle switching
- Push-pull PWM operation and totem pole outputs
- Soft-start and maximum 93% duty cycle

PIN CONFIGUREATION

Pin	#	#	Pin
PSon	1	20	Vcc
V33	2	19	Ri
V5	3	18	SS
OPp	4	17	IN
UVac	5	16	Comp
NVp	6	15	GND
V12	7	14	Fb1
OP2	8	13	Vref1
OP1	9	12	Vref2
PG	10	11	Fb2

APPLICATIONS

Switching mode power supply for Computers, such as:

**ATX**   **NLX**   **SFX (micro-ATX)**

DESCRIPTION

SG6105 controller is designed for switching mode power supply for desktop PCs. It provides all the functions necessary to monitor and control the output of the power supply. Remote ON/OFF control, power good circuitry, some protection features against over-voltage and over-power are implemented. It directly senses all the output rails for OVP without the need of external dividers. An innovated AC-signal sampling circuitry provides a sufficient power-down warning signal for PG. A built-in timer generates accuracy timing for control circuit including the PS-off delay. The cycle-by-cycle PWM switching prevents the power transformer from the saturation and ensures the fastest response for the short-circuit protection which greatly reduce the stress for power transistors. Two internal precision TL431 shunt regulators provide stable reference voltage and driver for 3.3V and 5V-standby regulation. Utilizing minimum number of external components, the SG6105 includes all of the functions for push-pull and/or half-bridge topology, decreasing the production cost and PCB space, and increasing the MTBF for power supply.
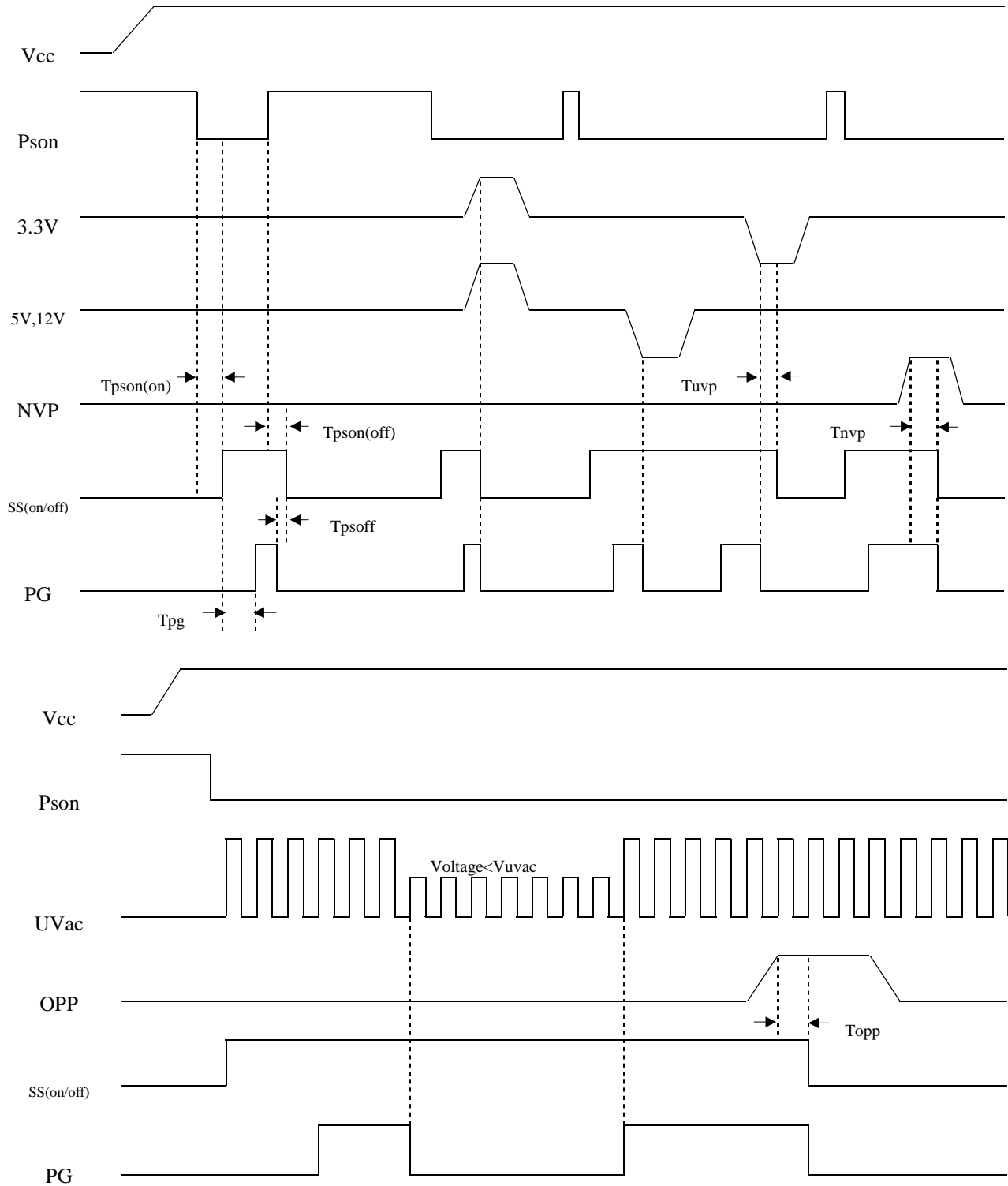
POWER SUPPLY Supervisor + Regulator + PWM   **SG6105**

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Name	Pin	Type	Function
Vcc	20	Supply	Supply voltage. 4.5V ~ 7.0V. It is connected to 5V-standby.
PG	10	Logic output	Power Good logic output, 0 or 1 (open-collect). Power Good = 1 means that the power is good for operation. The Power Good delay is 250 msec.
V33	2	Analog input	3.3V over-voltage control sense input.
V5	3	Analog input	5V over-voltage control sense input.
V12	7	Analog input	12V over-voltage control sense input.
OPp	4	Analog input	Over-power sense input. This pin is connected to driver transformer or the output of current transformer. When not in use, this pin should be grounded.
PSon	1	Logic input	Remote On/Off logic input for CPU or controller. Turn on/off the PWM Output after the 7 msec / 25 msec delay. PSon = 0 means that the main SMPS is operational. PSon =1 means that the main SMPS is off and the latch is reset.
NVp	6	Analog input	The protection input for negative output, such as –12V and/or –5V. Trip voltage = 2.1V
UVac	5	Analog input	AC fail detection, detect main AC voltage under-voltage and/or failure
COMP	16	Analog output	Error amplifier output and the input of the PWM comparator.
IN	17	Analog input	The negative input of error amplifier. The positive input of error amplifier is a 2.5V reference voltage.
SS	18	Analog input	The soft-start. It is settable through external capacitor. The current source output at this pin is 8uA and the voltage is clamped at 2.5V.
OP1/OP2	9/8	Analog output	The totem-pole output drivers of push-pull PWM. The output are enabled (low) only when the NAND gate inputs are high, the maximum duty cycle on an output (OP1 or OP2) is 46%.
Fb1	14	Analog output	Output for first converter regulation loop
Vref1	13	Analog input	Reference comparison input for first converter regulation loop. 2.5V
Fb2	11	Analog output	Output for second converter regulation loop
Vref2	12	Analog input	Reference comparison input for second converter regulation loop. 2.5V
Ri	19	Program. Analog input	Connected to external resistor for the reference setting. Ri = 75k ohms
GND	15	Supply	Ground.

BLOCK DIAGRAM
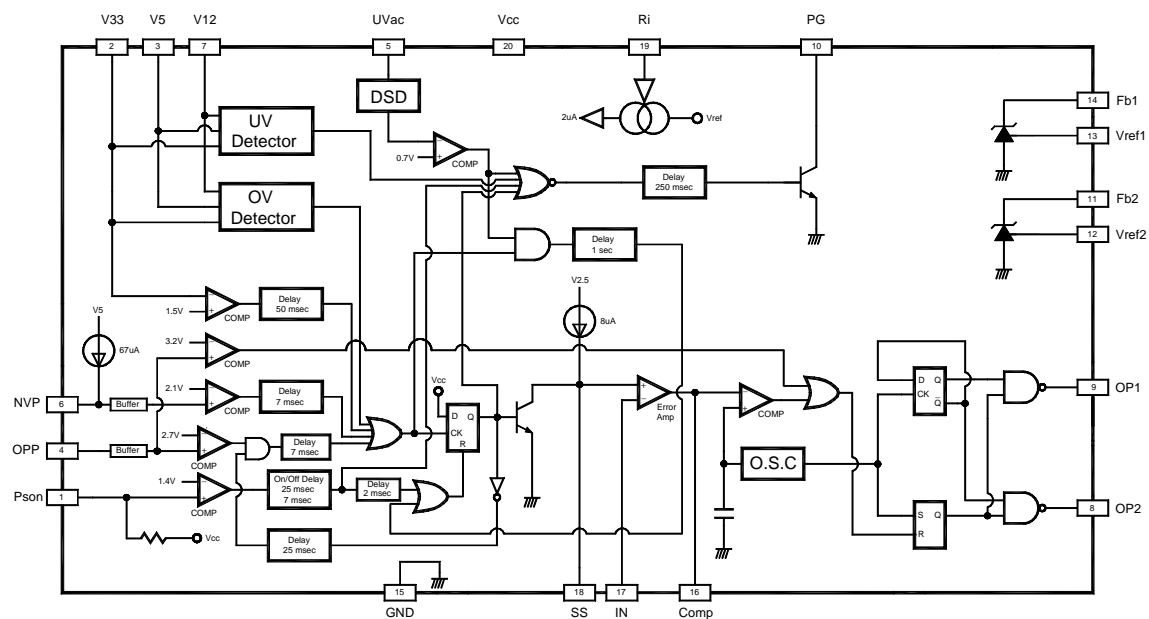
DSD : Double Sampling Detector

World-wide patent pending

POWER SUPPLY Supervisor + Regulator + PWM

SG6105

TIMING DIAGRAM

POWER SUPPLY Supervisor + Regulator + PWM

SG6105

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
Vcc	DC Supply Voltage pin 20 – note 1	16	V
Vfb	Shunt Regulator Output	16	V
Iout	Output Current Power Good, Fpo. Fb	30	mA
Pd	Power Dissipation	1	W
Tstg	Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +150	℃
Iin	Input Current	30	mA

Note: All voltage values, except differential voltage, are with respect to network ground terminal.

OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
Vcc	DC Supply Voltage pin 20	4.5 to 7.0	V
Vfb	Shunt Regulator Output	4 to 16	V
Toper	Operating Free Air Temperature Range	-25 to +85	℃
Ik	Operating Cathode Current, Vref1 and Vref2	10	mA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Icc	Total Supply Current	PG Low	-	-	10	mA
Vvs1	Over-voltage Sense 3.3V	-	3.9	4.1	4.4	V
Vvs2	Over-voltage Sense 5V	-	5.8	6.1	6.5	V
Vvs3	Over-voltage Sense 12V	-	13.9	14.5	14.9	V
Vus1	Under-voltage Sense 3.3V for PG	-	2.5	2.8	3.0	V
Vus2	Under-voltage Sense 5V for PG	-	4.0	4.3	4.5	V
Vus3	Under-voltage Sense 12V for PG	-	9.4	10.1	10.4	V
Vopp	Over-power Protection.	UVac=1V	2.60	2.75	2.90	V
Topp	Timing Opp to Protection	Ri = 75K	-	7	-	ms
Vnvp	Negative Voltage Protection	-	1.9	2.1	2.3	V
Invp	Negative Voltage Protection	Ri = 75K	58	67	72	uA
Tnvp	Timing Nvp to PG out	Ri = 75K	-	7	-	ms
Tuvp	Timing 3.3V Under Voltage to Protection	Ri = 75K	-	50	-	ms

SHUNT REGULATOR (FB1, VREF1, FB2, VREF2)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Vref	Reference Voltage	Ifb=0.5mA, T=25℃	2.475	2.5	2.525	V
Ifb	Current Stability	Ifb=0.5mA to 10mA	-	-	20	mV
Tref	Temperature Stability	-	-	-	20	mV
Regli-fb	Line Regulation	4 < Vcc < 16V	-	1	-	mV/V
Iout-fb	Output Sinking Current Capability	Vout > 2V	10	-	-	mA

POWER GOOD SECTION

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Tpg	Timing PG delay	Ri = 75K	200	300	400	ms
Vuvac	UVac Voltage Detect Level	-	0.65	0.7	0.72	V
Tr	PG Good Output Rise Time	C_L = 100pF	-	1	-	us
Tf	PG Good Fall Time	C_L = 100pF	-	300	-	ns
Vol2	Power Good Output Saturation Level	Ic = 5mA	-	-	0.4	V
Ioh2	Power Good Leakage Current Collector	Vout = 5V	-	-	1	uA

POWER SUPPLY Supervisor + Regulator + PWM

SG6105

REMOTE ON/OFF

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Vpson	PSon Input threshold Level	-	1	1.4	1.8	V
Ipson	Remote Input driving Current	-	-	-	0.5	mA
Tpson	Timing PSon to SS out On Off (PS-off)	Ri=75Kohm		26 7.5		ms
Tpsoff	Timing PG low to SS out	Ri=75Kohm	-	2	-	ms

PWM SECTION:

ERROR AMPLIFIER

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V2.5	Reference Voltage	-	2.45	2.5	2.55	V
Iib	Input Bias Current	-	-	-	0.1	uA
Avol	Open-Loop Voltage Gain	-	50	60	-	dB
BW	Unity Gain Bandwidth	TA=25℃	0.3	1	-	MHz
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	-	50	-	-	dB

OSCILLATOR SECTION

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Fosc	Frequency	TA=25℃ Ri=75KOhms	60	70	75	KHz

SOFT-START SECTION

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Iss	Charge Current	Ri=75KOhms	6.5	8	9.5	uA

COMPARATOR SECTION

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
DC	Maximum Duty Cycle	-	85	-	93	%

OUTPUT SECTION

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Vol	Output Voltage Low	Io=5mA	-	-	0.5	V
Voh	Output Voltage High	-	4	-	-	V
Ro	Output Impedance of Voh	-	1.5	-	3.3	Kohm

POWER SUPPLY Supervisor + Regulator + PWM

SG6105

APPLICATION 1

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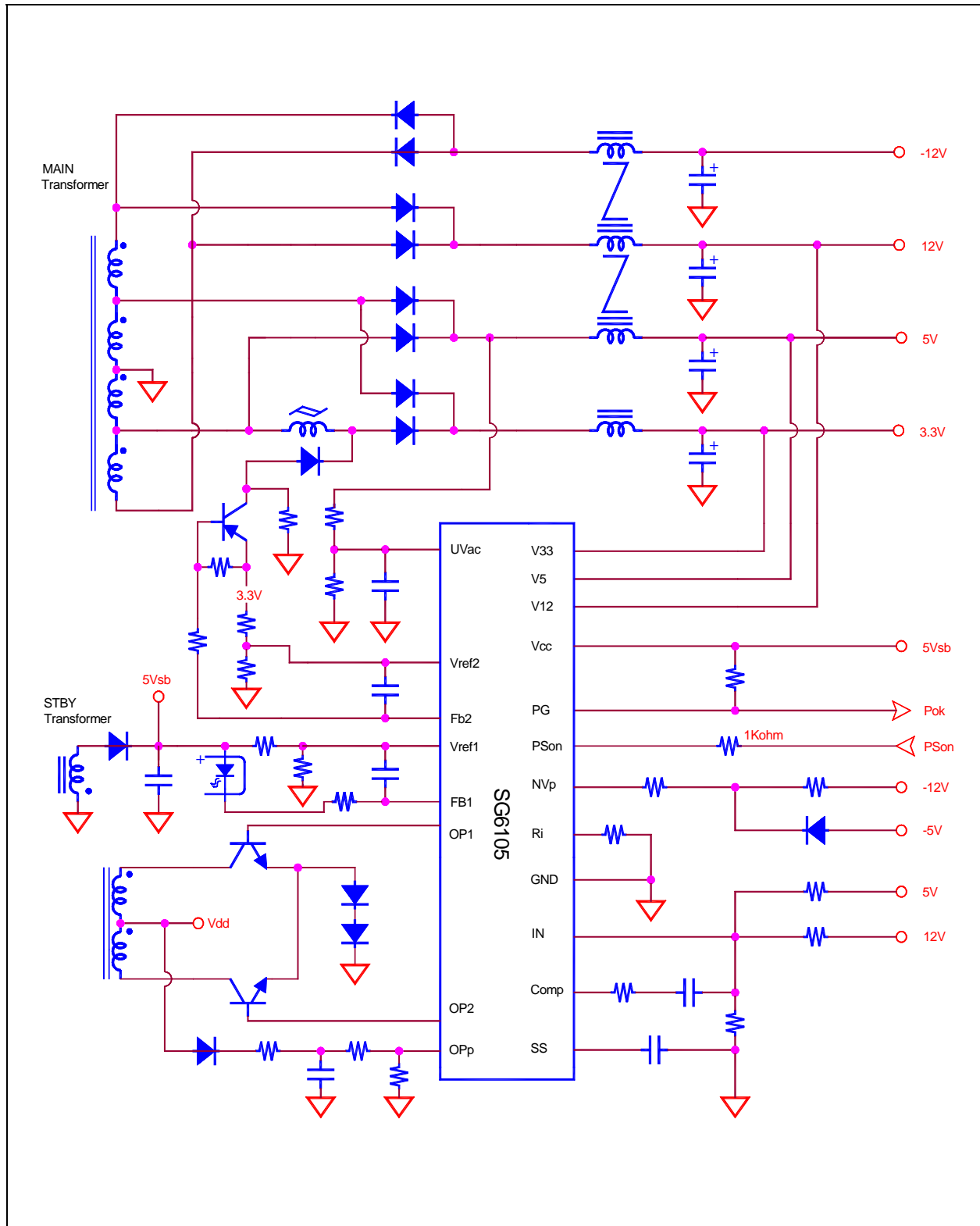
SG6105

APPLICATION 2
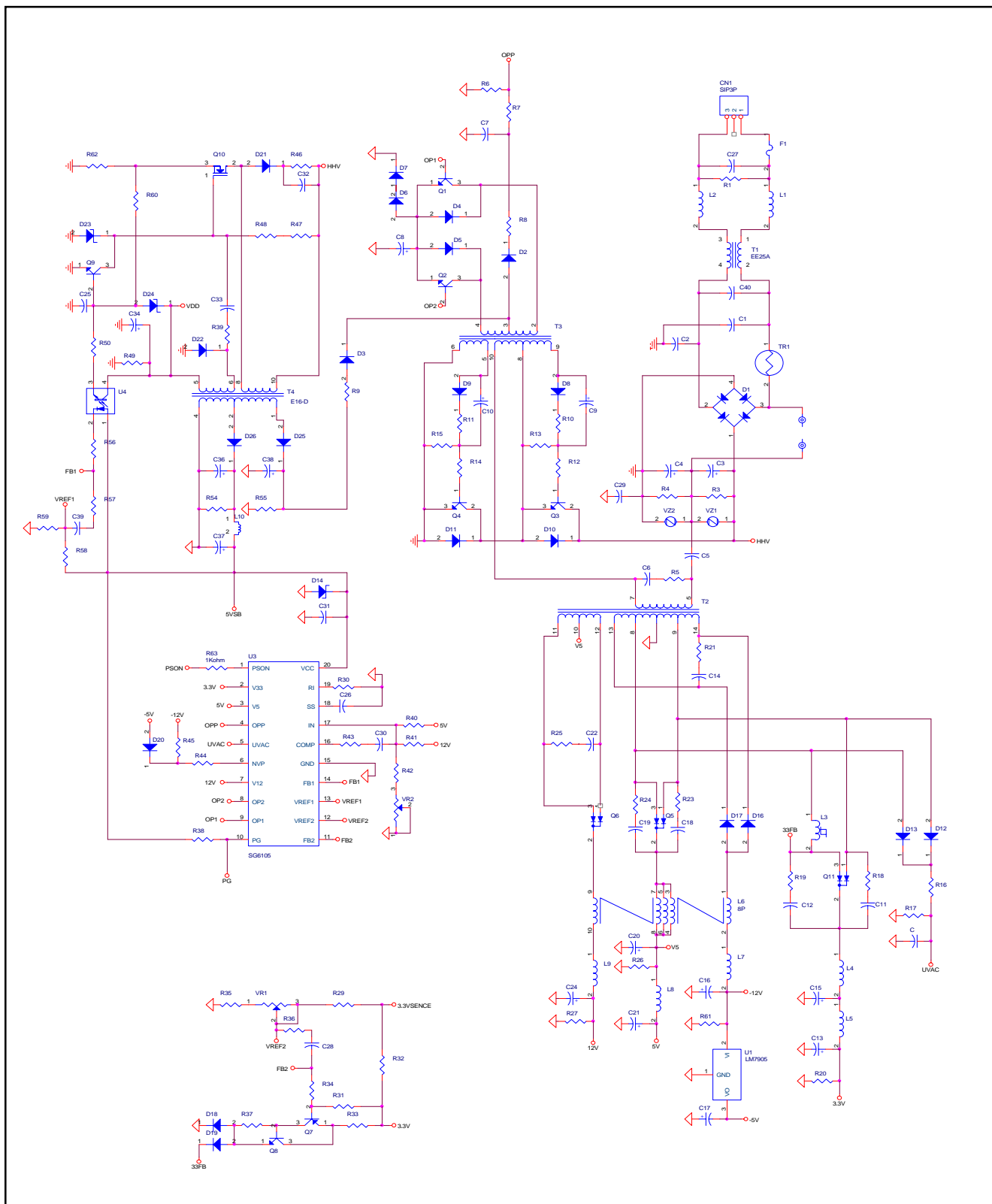
Example of Using SG6105 for the ATX Power Supply

Protection against over-voltage, short circuits and fault conditions is mandatory in PC power supplies. These protection circuits can be realized by using many discrete components and comparators, which occupy a lot of PCB space and also add to assembling costs. SG's single chip SG6105 controller provides a complete protection circuits, shunt regulators, PWM control and with less number of components. SG6105 is an ideal controller IC for PC switching mode power supplies.

The features and benefits of this device are listed below:

a. Over-voltage protection for 3.3V, 5V and 12V without external divider

b. Over-power protection.

c. UV protection for –12V and/or –5V.

d. Power-down warning for power good signal.

e. Power good signal and power-fail lockup

f. Remote on/off control.

g. Delay time for PSON and PS-off signal.

h. Two shunt regulator for 3.3V and 5V-Standby regulation.

i. Complete pulse width modulation (PWM) control circuitry.

j. On-chip oscillator.

k. Programmable Soft-Start.

l. Maximum 93% duty cycle

m. Few external components

n. More reliable system

o. Little space on PCB

p. Easy trouble-shooting and implementation

Feature Descriptions

a. Over voltage protection can be implemented without any additional components. Over-voltage sense Levels or 3.3V, 5V, 12V are 4.1V, 6.1V, 14.5V respectively.

b. Over current and/or short circuit protection can also be achieved by using over-power protection, in which OPp pin is connected to the current transformer (driver transformer).

c. The power good signal is asserted to indicate the 3.3V, 5V and 12V is above the under voltage threshold level. PG pin goes high when the above condition is reached. A 2K pull up resistor may connect to 5V.

d. The Vcc can be supplied from the 5V-standby. When the Vcc voltage is higher than 7V, except the shunt regulator the circuit of SG6105 will be shutdown and reset. No extra power supply is needed.

e. Two internal high precision 431 shunt regulators are built-in. It provides stable reference voltages.

f. Complete PWM control circuitry including the error amplifier for push-pull or half-bridge operation.

Supervisory Circuit Operation

The PC generates the remote ON/OFF logic (PSON), which is "Low" for power supply "On" and "High" to switch off the power supply. The remote ON/OFF is connected to PSon input.

**POWER SUPPLY Supervisor + Regulator + PWM**

SG6105

APPLICATION GUIDES

Introduction

The application guide shows the key-feature of SG6105 and illustrates how to use in an ATX switching mode power supply (SMPS). SG6105 is suitable for half-bridge, push-pull topology. It incorporates with a 4-channel supervisor, including 5V-standby. The PWM section of SG6105 comprises a built-in 70KHz oscillator and high immunity circuits, which protect the system from noise interference and provide more margins for improper PCB layout. SG6105 has OVP and UVP for 12V, 5V and 3.3V. Besides, the NVP is used for negative voltage protection, such as –12V and/or –5V. The UVAC (AC fails detection) is applied to detect AC line condition. Two built-in internal precision TL431 shunt regulators can be used for 3.3V or auxiliary standby power.

AC fails detection

Through a resistor divider, UVAC is connected to the secondary power transformer for detecting the AC line condition. Once the voltage of UVAC is lower than 0.7V for a period of time, such as 200usec, the PG (power good) signal will be pulled low to indicate an AC line power-down condition. The voltage amplitude of the PWM switching signal in the secondary power transformer is proportional to the AC line voltage. Adjust the ratio of resistor divider to decide the threshold of power-down warning. A small capacitor is connected from UVAC to ground for filtering the switching noise.
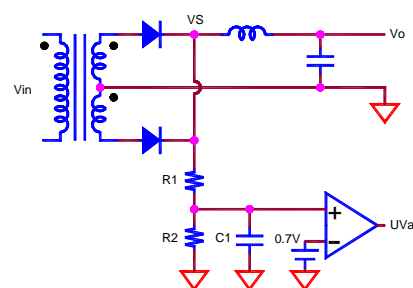
Over Power Protection (OPP)

The OPP (over power protection) is used for detecting over power and/or short-circuit conditions. When OPP voltage is higher than 2.7V and this situation existed for longer than 7 msec, 6105 will pull the PG low and lock off the power outputs.
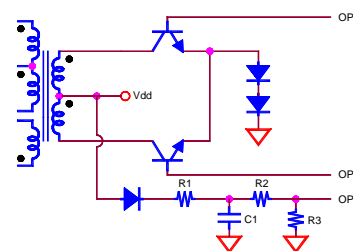

Negative Voltage Protection

The NVP provides an UVP (under voltage protection) for negative voltage outputs. An under-voltage represents the phenomenal of the overload condition in negative voltage output. For example, the –12V output may drop to –10V during the overload situation. A resistor determining the threshold of the protection is connected from pin NVP to the negative voltage output. Via this resistor, NVP outputs a 67uA constant current to the negative voltage output. When the NVP voltage is over 2.1V and the situation kept for longer than 7 msec, 6105 will lock the power outputs off.

$$V_{NVP} = 67\ uA \times (R_1 + R_2) - V_{-12V}$$

The power outputs will be locked off when $V_{NVP} \geq 2.1V$.
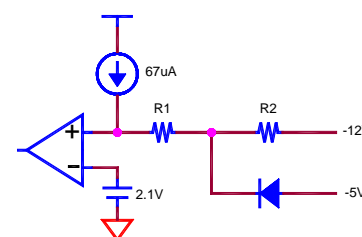
POWER SUPPLY Supervisor + Regulator + PWM

Mechanical Dimensions

20 PINS – PLASTIC DIP (N)